

Performance Score Overview

Ilyana Dropkin, Senior Engineer I Performance Compliance RMDSTF September 20, 2022

www.pjm.com | Public PJM©2022



Performance Score

1/3 Delay 1/3 Precision 1/3 Accuracy **Performance** Score • The The degree of The time delay Evaluates relationship between control instantaneous regulating unit between control signal and point error between response in signal and of highest the control following the correlation from regulating unit's signal and the AGC signal regulating unit's Accuracy response response

- Performance score equations are used on a 10-second interval basis
- Each component of performance score is averaged for the hour for overall performance score

Accuracy & Delay

1/3 Accuracy



1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision



Performance Score

Accuracy & Delay Calculation:

$$\frac{Correlation}{\underset{\delta=0 \text{ to 5 Min}}{Score}} = r_{Signal , Response (\delta, \delta+5 \text{Min})}$$

$$\frac{Delay}{Score} = Abs \left| \frac{\delta - 5 Minutes}{5 Minutes} \right|$$

 $\max_{\delta \,=\, 0 \text{ to 5 Min}} (Delay\,Score + Correlation\,Score)$

Precision



1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision



Performance

Precision Calculation:

$$Error = Avg \ of \ Abs \left| \frac{Response - Regulation \ Signal}{Hourly \ Average \ Regulation \ Signal} \right|$$

$$\frac{Precision}{Score} = 1 - \frac{1}{n} \sum Abs(Error)$$

Performance Score





1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision



Performance Score

Performance Score Calculation:

$$\frac{Performance}{Score}(t) = \max_{i=0 \ to \ 5min} \left[A * \frac{Delay}{Score}(t+i) + B * \frac{Correlation}{Score}(t+i) \right] + C * \frac{Precision}{Score}(t)$$



Excellent Performance

1/3 Accuracy

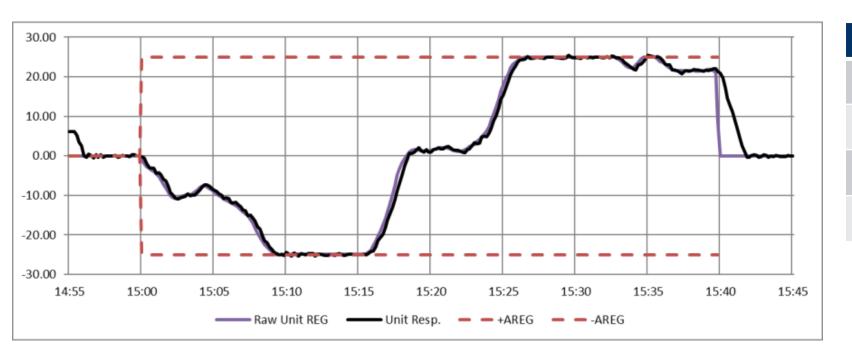


1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision





	Score
Performance	0.9895
Accuracy	0.9857
Delay	0.9994
Precision	0.9834



Poor Performance

1/3 Accuracy

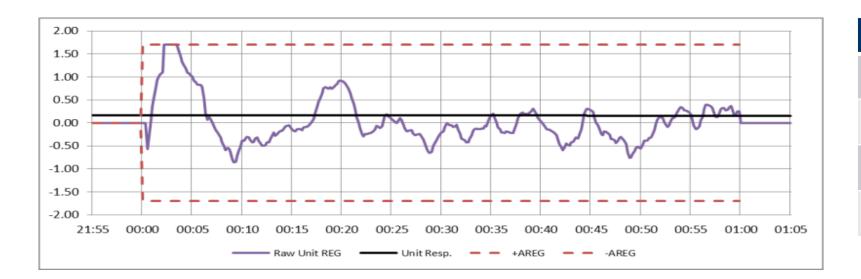


1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision





	Score
Performance	0.291
Accuracy	0.264
Delay	0.385
Precision	0.225



Accuracy & Delay Calculation Flaw

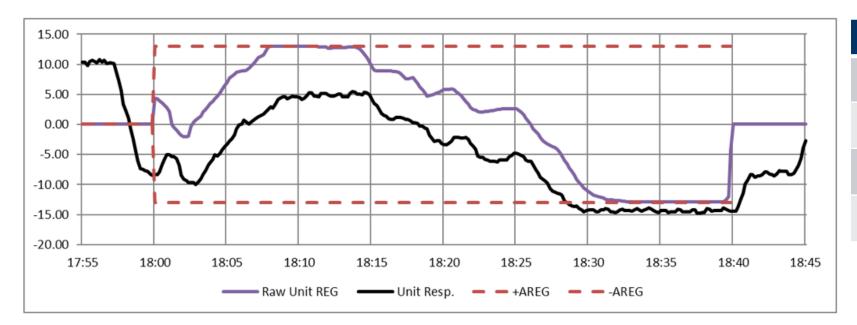
1/3 Accuracy



1/3 Delay

1/3 Precision





	Score
Performance	0.7068
Accuracy	0.9459
Delay	0.9784
Precision	0.1962



Delay Calculation Flaw

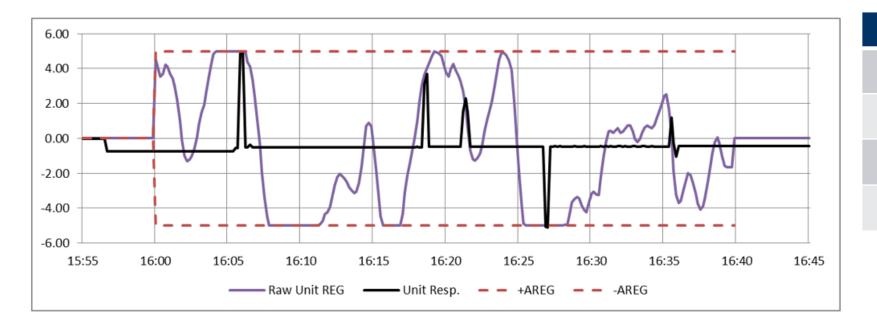
1/3 Accuracy



1/3 Delay

1/3 Precision





	Score
Performance	0.4947
Accuracy	0.2689
Delay	0.9490
Precision	0.2663



Precision Calculation Advantage

1/3 Accuracy

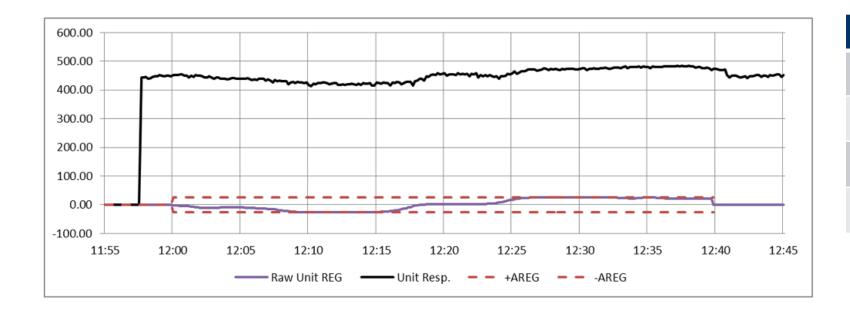


1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision





	Score
Performance	0.581
Accuracy	0.82
Delay	0.92
Precision	0



Wrong Basepoint

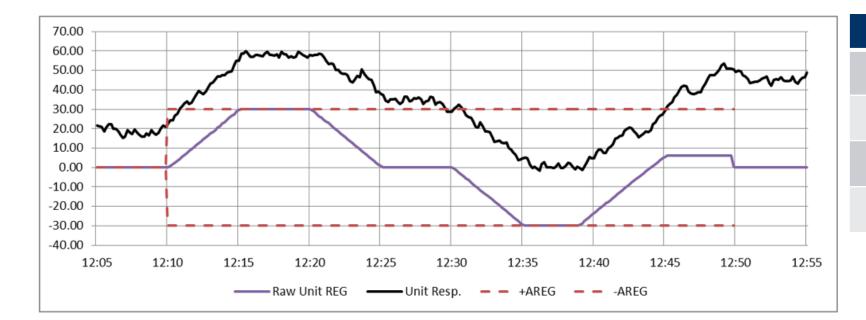


1/3 Delay



1/3 Precision





	Score
Performance	0.639
Accuracy	0.94
Delay	0.98
Precision	0



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market



Below than 25% of each five (5) minute Real-Time Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test



- Below 40% of historic performance score threshold for disqualifying from Regulation Market
 - A rolling average actual hourly performance score for the last 100 hours a resource has operated
- Below 25% threshold for receiving regulation credit and lost opportunity
 - Each five (5) minute Real-Time Settlement Interval
- 75% or above threshold for passing a regulation test



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market

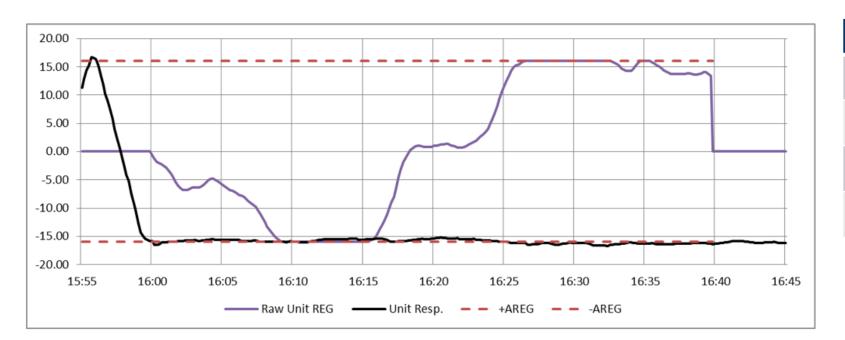


Below than 25% of each five (5) minute RealTime Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test





	Score
Performance	0.4013
Accuracy	0.417
Delay	0.512
Precision	0.275



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market

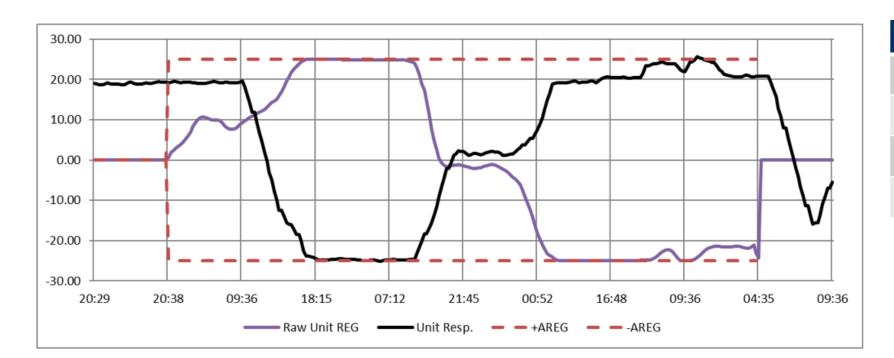


Below than 25% of each five (5) minute Real-Time Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test





	Score
Performance	0.284
Accuracy	0.305
Delay	0.340
Precision	0.2071



Below than 40% of nistorical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market

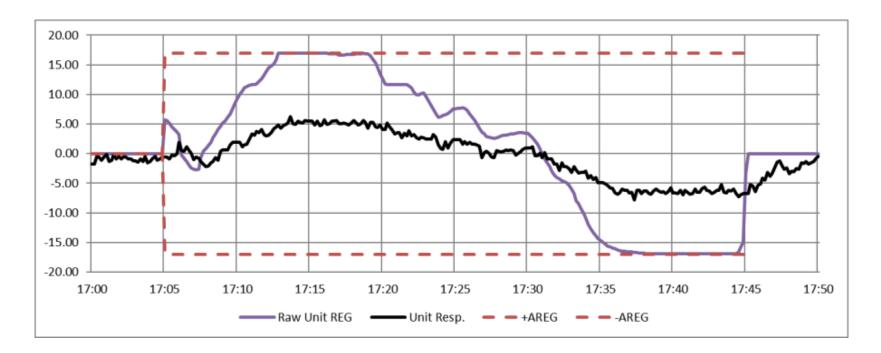


Below than 25% of each five (5) minute Real-Time Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test





	Score
Performance	0.7539
Accuracy	0.9081
Delay	0.9907
Precision	0.3629



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market

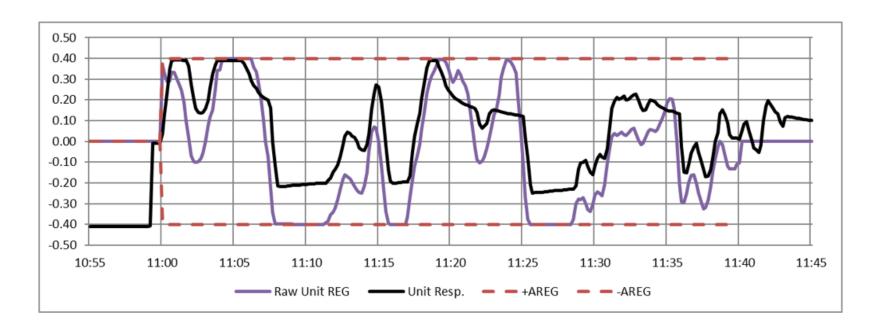


Below than 25% of each five (5) minute RealTime Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test





	Score
Performance	0.7601
Accuracy	0.9202
Delay	0.9997
Precision	0.3606



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market

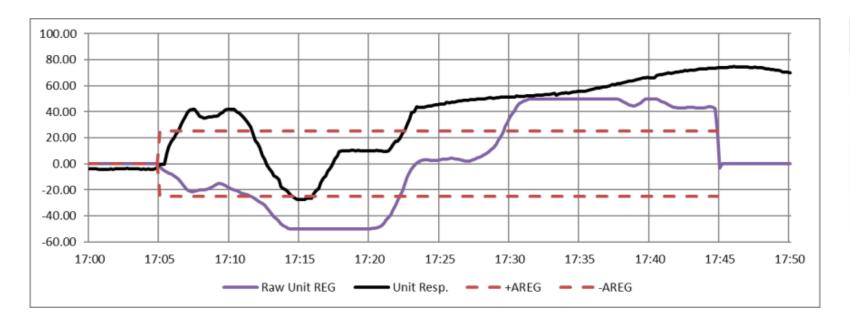


Below than 25% of each five (5) minute Real-Time Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test





	Score
Performance	0.6500
Accuracy	0.7652
Delay	0.9265
Precision	0.2582



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market

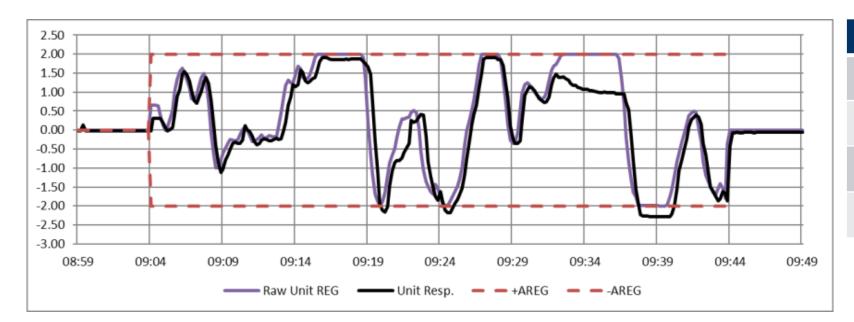


Below than 25% of each five (5) minute RealTime Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test





	Score
Performance	0.8970
Accuracy	0.9460
Delay	0.9907
Precision	0.7543



Below than 40% of historical performance score will disqualify resources from Regulation market



Below than 25% of each five (5) minute Real-Time Settlement Interval will forfeit regulation credit and lost opportunity for that interval



75% or above of performance score is a passing score for a regulation test



Performance Score

Leave Status Quo for thresholds if Precision Only Method is selected



Presenter/SME

Ilyana Dropkin, Ilyana.Dropkin@pjm.com



Member Hotline

(610) 666 - 8980

(866) 400 - 8980

custsvc@pjm.com

www.pjm.com | Public 20



Appendix

www.pjm.com | Public PJM©2022



Summary of Performance Score Solution from RMISTF

- Performance Score:
 - Precision-only Calculation
 - The lowest of the absolute error between the signal at t0 and the response at t0 and t10. The denominator in the precision calculation will be an average of the regulation award and the absolute average hourly signal.

$$Performance\ Score_{10sec} = 1 - MIN_{t0-t10} \Big(\frac{Response - Signal}{0.5 * ABSHourlyAvgSignal + 0.5 * AREG} \Big)$$

$$Performance\ Score_{hourly} = Average\ (PerfromanceScore_{10sec})$$

- No Accuracy Calculation
- No Delay Calculation

www.pjm.com | Public 22 PJM©2022



Summary of Performance Score Solution from RMISTF

Performance Score:

- Minimum allowable participation threshold to be raised from status quo
 40% to 50%
 - It is important to maintain a minimum allowable participation threshold to ensure we are not committing poor performing resources for regulation that are not helping system control or providing adequate regulation service.

www.pjm.com | Public 23 PJM©2022

