

Manual 11

10.3 Economic DR Energy Market Participation

Qualified CSPs may offer the load reductions of demand resources into the Day-ahead and/or Real-time Energy Market pursuant to the PJM Manuals, Markets Gateway User Guide, and the following rules and requirements.

CSPs that would like to participate in the Energy Market shall submit a bid for each Demand Resource (registration or dispatch group) which includes:

- Transmission zone and pricing point based on where the Demand Resource is located and the associated pricing point used to settle the load in the retail market and as defined by PJM.

- Demand Resource market type which determines how the bid is utilized by the Energy Market:

- o Day-ahead Market – If an hour clears in the Day-ahead Market then the Demand Resource should respond with associated MW. PJM does not dispatch in Real-time for hours that clear in Day-ahead Market.

- o Real-time Market (Balancing) – The Demand Resource should follow the Real-time dispatch signal for the MW that have been dispatched.

- o Both:

- If specific hour clears in Day-ahead Market then the Demand Resource should respond with associated MW. PJM does not dispatch in the Real-time market for hours that clear in the Day-ahead Market.

- If an hour does not clear in Day-ahead Market then the hour is eligible to be dispatched in the Real-time Market.

- Hourly Incremental Offer curve (minimum increments of 0.1MW) may represent up to ten (10) combinations of MW load reduction and offer price. This determines the price offered into the Day-ahead Market for respective MW amount in each hour and the price offered for dispatch in the Real-time Market.

- CSPs may only submit an energy offer greater than \$1,000/MWh for an Economic DR resource if the CSP has verified that the end use customer's incremental cost for each offer is greater than \$1,000/MWh pursuant to the DR Validation Process.

- o The offer must be equal to or less than the end use customer(s)' incremental cost.

- o CSP verified energy offers greater than \$1,000/MWh and less than or equal to \$2,000/MWh are eligible to be used in the calculation of the applicable LMP as defined in the Tariff.

- o Energy offers with CSP verified incremental costs greater than \$2,000/MWh are compensated through Operating Reserves.

- Any hourly changes made on the Offer Updates or Hourly Updates screens in Markets Gateway supersede the values on the Offers and Parameters pages.

- Changes made on the DR Updates pages of Markets Gateway are not carried over into the next day.

The hourly availability which determines the specific hours when the Demand Resource may be cleared in the Day-ahead Market and the associated MW volume that is available to clear for each hour. This also determines the specific hours when the Demand Resource may be dispatched in the Real-time Market and the associated MW volume that may be dispatched for each hour.

- Economic Minimum and Maximum MW used to determine the dispatch of Demand Resources in the Real-time Energy Market can be changed up to 65 minutes before the operating hour by the CSP. For example, hourly updates for hour ending 15 which starts at 1400 can be changed up to 1255 during the same day.

DRAFT Manual Changes for Proposed addition of 2 new Economic DR parameters

- Shut down costs, for each period are defaulted to zero if not submitted. Shutdown costs are expressed in dollars, and represent the fixed cost associated with committing a Load Response resource. Shutdown costs may not be updated for any hours in which the resource received a commitment in the Day-ahead or Real-time Market.
- Minimum down times for which the load reduction must be committed are defaulted to zero if not submitted. Minimum down time is expressed as a number of hours, and represents the minimum number of continuous hours for which a Load Response bid must be committed in the Day-ahead Market or dispatched in the Real-time Market. Hourly differentiated minimum down times can be specified but are only for use during Real-time commitment and dispatch.
- Maximum down time - the maximum number of continuous hours for which a Load Response bid can be committed in the Day-ahead Energy Market or dispatched in the Real-time Energy Market (having reached the maximum number of continuous hours, the clearing engines will release the commitment/dispatch). Maximum down time is expressed as a number of hours, and is treated as undefined and not enforced by the market clearing engine if not submitted. The Maximum down time must be greater than or equal to the Minimum down time parameter.
- Minimum release time - the minimum number of continuous hours that must be between a Demand Resource's release and its next curtailment commitment in the Day-ahead Energy Market or dispatch in the Real-time Energy Market. Minimum release time is expressed as a number of hours, and is defaulted to zero if not submitted.
- Load Response bids in the Day-ahead Market or hourly MW availability in the Real-time Market should exclude losses (transmission zone losses and share of 500 kV losses). This means bids should be based on expected retail metered load reductions grossed up for line losses.
- Day-ahead Energy Market bids and associated information must be submitted based on overall Energy Market rules and associated time line as described in this Manual.
- Demand Resources are eligible to set Day-ahead and Real-time Energy market prices if selected as the marginal resource.
- Economic DR bid parameters do not impact Load Management (Pre-Emergency and Emergency DR) required availability and associated financial penalties.